

Contents

<i>Foreword</i>	(iii)
<i>Preface</i>	(v)

Chapter 1

Basic Governing Equations

1.1 Introduction	1
1.2 Equation of Motion	1
1.3 Continuity Equation	3
1.4 Equation of State	4
1.5 First Law of Thermodynamics	4
1.6 Co-ordinate Systems	6
1.7 Spherical Polar Co-ordinates	8
1.8 Pressure Co-ordinates	10
1.9 Natural Co-ordinates	11
1.10 Gradient Wind.....	13
1.11 Thermal Wind-Variation of Wind in the Vertical.....	14
1.12 Vorticity and Divergence	15
1.13 Vorticity Equation.....	17
1.14 Humidity	19
1.15 Hydrostatic Stability	21

Chapter 2

Energetics of the Atmosphere

2.1 Introduction	25
2.2 Energy Equations	26
2.3 Physical Explanation of the Energy Conversion Processes.....	28
2.4 Total Potential Energy (TPE).....	28
2.5 Available Potential Energy (APE).....	30
2.6 Zonal and Eddy Forms of Energy	31
2.7 Energy Conversions in the Atmosphere.....	33

Chapter 3

Atmospheric General Circulation

3.1 Introduction and General Considerations.....	35
3.2 Angular Momentum Balance in the Atmosphere.....	40
3.3 Three Dimensional Structure of the General Circulation.....	43

Chapter 4

Waves in the Atmosphere

4.1 Introduction.....	63
4.2 Speed of Rossby Waves.....	64
4.3 Equatorial Waves	68

Chapter 5

Large Scale Atmospheric Modeling

5.1 Introduction.....	71
5.2 Vorticity Equation.....	72
5.3 Divergence Equation.....	74
5.4 Hierarchy of Models	75
5.4.1 Non Divergent Barotropic Model.....	75
5.4.2 Quasi-geostrophic Model.....	76
5.5 Other Filtered Models	80
5.6 Numerical Methods.....	81
5.7 Subgrid Scale Processes.....	82
5.8 Simulation of the Atmospheric General Circulation.....	84

Chapter 6

Hydrodynamic Instability

6.1 Introduction.....	91
6.2 Barotropic Instability	91
6.3 Baroclinic Instability.....	93
6.4 Sources of Energy for Atmospheric Disturbances.....	94

Appendices

Appendix 1 – Pressure Gradient Force.....	117
Appendix 2 – Equation of Motion in Rotating Co-ordinates	118
Appendix 3 – Equation of State for Air (a mixture of gases).....	122
Appendix 4 – Rossby Number	123
Appendix 5 – Dry Adiabatic Lapse Rate (DALR)	125
Appendix 6 – Energy Equations – Derivation.....	126
<i>List of Symbols used</i>	129
<i>References</i>	133
<i>Bibliography</i>	136
<i>Colour Plates</i>	137